LOCAL SURVEYORS.

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A HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL ACCOUNT
of the Foreign Commerce of the United States, showing the favoring

A HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL ACCOUNT

of the Foreign Commerce of the United States, showing the foreign
commerce of each State, with the aggregate imports from and exports
to each foreign nation, from the year 1830 to the year 1830, and the
foreign commerce of the United States with every important maritime
country in the aggregate during the same period; including a review of the
progress of American commerce, and a preliminary sketch of the trade
of the American colonies, Compiled by J. Smith Homans, jr. For
sale at

TAYLOR & MACRYS

Ap 17—32

Bookstore, near 9th street.

IFE OF GENERAL NAPIER; by Lieut, Gene

ral Napier, 2 volumes, London, 1857.
The Theory of War, as illustrated by military history; by Lieut. Bloom Macdongall. 1 volume, London, 1857.
How to Capture and Govern Gibraitar. 1 volume, London, 1867.
How to Capture and Govern Gibraitar. 1 volume, London, 1867.
Military Engineering and Implements of War; by R. Forrest, Woolsch. 1 volume, London, 1856. many engravings.
New Universal Decisionary of the English, French, Italian, and German Languages. 1 volume, London, 1857.
Boiler Engineering; by Armstrong and Bourne. 1 volume, London, 1857.

The Chemistry of Artificial Light. 1 volume, London, 1857.
Schoerer on the Blowpipe. 1 volume, London, 1858.
Crabbe's Technical Dictionary of the Arts and Sciences. 1 volume, London.

THE BORDER ROVERS; by Emerson Bennett.

1 vol.

Vivia, or the Secret of Power; by Mrs. Southworth. 1 vol.

Major Jones's Sennes in Georgia. 1 vol., illustrated.

Captain Simon Suggs' Adventures and Travels. 1 vol., illustrated.

March 21.

REGULATIONS for the Army of the United States, 1857, just published, price \$1; mailed, tree of postage, on re-

rted per last steamer by

DOKS FROM LONDON—
The Household Manager. 1 vol. London. \$5 cents.
The Peacher. By Captain Marryst. 58 cents.
The Ladder of Life. By Amelia B. Edwards.
The Spendidgrift. By Almeworth. 35 cents.
3a, thet in Search of a Father. 38 cents.

Railroad bonds.
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Captain J. P. Lery, No. 367 Pennsylvania avenue, Hotel. GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT. ASSISTANT SECRETARY,

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The Washington Anion.

Maryland State Lotteries for April, 1857.

R. FRANCE & CO., MANAGERS.

Class N, for 1857.

grand prise of \$55,000 \$ prizes of \$4,000 do \$2,000 do \$2,000 do \$2,000 do \$2,000 do \$1,500 do \$

COFFEE, FRUIT, &c. -70 bags green Rio coffee,

DR. M. V. B. BOGAN respectfully informs his friends and the public that he has removed his office and residence to No. 451 Massachusetts avenue, couth side, between 6th and 7th streets, where he will be happy to receive the calls of his friends who may require his morfessional services.

Patent ice pitchers
Patent butter coolers
Patent water coolers.
All of which are offered wholesale or retail at the lowest figures for

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Tooke's Diversions of Purley. 1 vol., 8vo. New edition.
Jopling's Isometrical Perspective.
Walsh's Denesetic Economy.
Almanath de Gotha. 1867.
Clarke's Decionary of the English Language.

VALUABLE TRACT OF LAND in I own for Sale,—
The undersigned offers for sale the S. W. fractional quarter of
section 15, in township 73, north of range 5 west, in the State of Iowa.
This land is 3 me, rich, rolling prairie, near the Shockley's branch of
Crooked Creek. B. Hes close to the Burlington and Washington road,
and is 30 miles from Burlington, 10 miles from Washington road,
and is 30 miles from Burlington, 10 miles from Crawfordsville,
from Mount Pleasant and Columbus city, 6 miles from Crawfordsville,
and 11 miles from the Plank road. Timber and stone abundant within
2) miles; saw-mill 2 miles and grit-mill 6 miles distant. Neighborhood settled, with church and school privileges. A time grove or
building spot on the land.

McGREGOR & CO.'s Extensive House-furnishing warerooms, Nos. 539, 529, and 521 Seventh street. Full sets of Parlor, Bining-room, Hall, and Chamber Furniture, in mahogainy, walmit, rosewood, and oak.

And a general assortment of all housekeeping goods always on hand, at lowest prices.

PREE BURNING COAL.—Just received one cargo

free burning coal expressly for cooking.

All coal well screened before delivery.

A superior lot of wood now on band.

Fair weight and measure may be relied on in all cases, and the price town as the best criticle will admit.

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Coal Kept under cover, 2,246 pounds to the ton.

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One square south of Penn. avenue.

Also, on consignment— 300 boxes oranges. 200 do lemons. Just received and for sale by March 21—co3tif

legantly engraved and printed. M. W. GALT & BRO., lers, 324 Pennsylvania avenue, Between 5th and 10th streets.

MURRAY & SEMMES.

"LIBERTY, THE UNION, AND THE CONSTITUTION."

CITY OF WASHINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 21, 1857.

PROTECTION AND INDEMNITY FROM LOSS AND DAMAGE BY FIRE, THE PERILS OF THE SEA, AND INLAND TRANSPORTA-BALTIMORE FEMALE COLLEGE, N. C. Brooks,

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, ONE MILLION TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY

The philosophy of the mental economy and of government as great subject of morals, not more speculative, but as they affe-heart and influence the life, will be taught with care and fidelity. Subjects: Moral Philosophy, Mental Philosophy, Political Econ Constitution of the United States.

ENGLISH AND BELLES LETTRES.

The exercises in this department will be conducted in a manner to insure to the pupil not merely a knowledge of the grammatical construction of the language studied, but ability to write and speak it with features.

N. C. Beooks, A. M., Prefessor of Ancient Languages,
Rev. W. F. Paxion, A. B., Mathematics and Natural Sciences.
J. A. Munroe, A. B., Mathematics and Astronomy,
Mass M. C. Schepard, Belles Letters and History.
Miss M. I. Best, English and Physiology.
Mary J. La Reintrie, French and Spanish.
Mons. Emile Kett, Drawing and Painting.
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Mrs. Eliza A. Keirie, Guitar.
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Mrs. Eliza A. Rocks, Piano and Singing.
Mrs. El. A. Brooks, Piano and Singing.
Mrs. E. A. Keirie, Vocal Music.

And in other principal cities of the United States by authorized offi-ters of the company.

June 13—41y

ege:
Rev. H. Slicer, late Chaplain U. S. Senate, Baltimere.
Hon. O. F. Moore, M. C., Portsmouth, Ohio.
Dr. John Bmith, Fort Smith, Arkanass.
Pr. Henry J. Holmes, Jackson, Mississippi.
Rev. S. A. Marks, Washington, D. C.
Rev. Edward R. Anderson, Christiansburg, Va.
George Brown, eng., Hague, Va.
The regular spring session will open April 15th, but pupils will be exceived at any time. BOUNTY LAND WARRANT.—Whereas, on the 15th October, 1855, a bounty land warrant, No. 7982, for 160 acres, was issued to the undersigned in his name, (October 15, 1855,) Baltimore, and has been lost, so that I have never received said warrant, thereby give notice that I have. I have not reached an assigned said warrant, or authorized any person to sell or assign the same for me or in my name, and have filed an affidavit as a cavent to prevent the issue of a patent to a frandulent claimant, and will apply for a duplicate for the same at the proper time.

ELISHA 8. JOHNSON.

Washington Branch Railroad.

TRAINS leave Washington for Baltimore—
At 6 and 8 ½, a. m., and 3 and 4 ½, p. m.
Leave Baltimore for Washington—
At 4½ and 9½, a. m., and 3 and 5 ½, p. m.
On Sunday at 4½, a. m.
Passengers for Philadelphia and New York will take trains at 6, 8 ½, and 4 ½. OST LAND WARRANT.—The undersigned gives notice that he will apply to the Commissioner of Fensions for a duplicate land warrant in lieu of one issued to Thomas Richardson, dated 17th day of December, 1856, to 160, No. 12,759, which has been lost in the transmission by mall from Glenwood, lows, directed to Thomas R. Suiter, Washington, D. C., mailed 17th December, 1856.

Mar 25—law6we

ton Art Association, comprising pictures, statuary, &c., by the most eminent arists in the United States, will be opened to the public at Mr. Corcora's new building on H street, between 12th and 14th streets, on Saturday morning next, the 7th instant, at 10 o'clock, and will continue apage, attll further notice, every day between the hours of 10, a. m., and 10, p. m. Tickets of admission may be procured at the door, and at the principal bookstores in the city. Single admission, twenty dive cents. Season tickets, fifty cents.

Mar 6—dtf

Jan 17—dir

COMPLETION of Panama Railroad.—Reduction of fare to Culifornia.—United States mail steamships leave New York for Aspluwall on the 6th and 20th of each month, connecting with mail steamers from Panama to San Francisco.

These steamships have been inspected and approved by the Navy Department, and guaranty speel and notify.

The Panama railroad (47 mires long) is now completed from ocean to ocean, and its crossed in 10 of 4 hours. The bagages of passengers is checked in New York through to San Francisco, and passengers are embarked at Panama by steamer at the company's expense. The money paid in New York covers all expenses of the trip.

Reserve steamers are kept in port in New York, Panama, and San Francisco, to prevent defection in case of accident, so that the roule is entirely reliable.

Passengers leave Panama the same day they arrive at Asplowall. Conductors go through by each steamer, and take charge of women and children wishout other protectors.

For through tickets at the longest rates apply at the agency, 177 West street, New York, to

L. W. RAYMOND.

A LEXANDRIA ACADEMY, Alexandria Va.—
Eighteenth annual session.—The course of study embraces the total English branches, ancient and modern languages, mathematics, and natural sciences. Its advantages are:

1. Spacious and well-ventilated buildings erected for the purpose.
2. A full corps of well-qualified and experienced teachers.
3. A collegiate course of study.
4. A full set of apparatus—philosophical, chemical, and astronomical.

Ja, thet in Search of a Father. 38 cents.
Owea Fodor, 50 cents.
Owea Fodor, 50 cents.
Dr. Lich, 25 con't Secoveries in Central Africa. 15 cents.
Solitary Hunfer. By John Palliner, 50 cents.
Extraordinary Women, their Giribood and Early Life. 75 cents.
Unity Tales. By Alfred Crowquill. 75 cents.
Pairy Gold for Young and Old. 75 cents.
Harry Oxilve. By Grant. 75 cents.
Harry Oxilve. By Grant. 75 cents.
Tweaty Years Airer. By Dumas. 75 cents.
Artbur O'Isary. By Charles Lever. 7g cents.
The Panter's Pireside. By Miss Porier. 75 cents.
The Pottleton Legacy. By Albert Smith. 75 cents.
The Pottleton Legacy. By Albert Smith. 75 cents.
Luck is Everything. By Maxwell. 75 cents.
Luck is Everything. By Maxwell. 75 cents.
March 21 5. Full courses of illustrated lectures on natural philosophy, chem

neers.

7. Comfortable boarding arrangements; but two students are
placed in the same room.

8. Reading room conetantly supplied with papers, &c.

9. A location healthful, attractive, and accessible from all directions
by railroads.

10. A prevailing Christian tone and aim in all its instruction and
discipline.

discipline.

Terms: Board and tuition, \$180. Sudents can enter at any time and are charged from the date of their entrance. Send and get a catalogue.

R. L. BROCKETT, Principal.

March 7—2taw6w

A RNY'S CONFECTIONARY, No. 84 Bridge street,
Georgetown, D. C., where all kinds of entertainments are
furnished, with the best lice creams, cakes, water lees, confection
ary, &c. at the shortest notice, and on the most moderaic terms.
Medal awarded at the last exhibition of the Metropolitan Mechanics'

CET the best Webster's Quarto Dictionary.—
What more essential to every family, counting-room, student, see, indeed, every one who would know the right use of language—
the meaning, orthography, and promunciation of words—than a good bright lictionary?—of daily necessity and permanent value.
Webster's Unabridged is now the recognized standard, "constantly cited and relied on in our courts of justice, in our legislative bodies, and in public discussions, as entirely conclusive," says Hen. John C. Spencer.

"For copiouanes, exactitude of definition, and adaptoduces to the present state of science and literature, the most valuable work of the kind that I have ever seen in our language."—President Woyland. Published by G. & C. MERHIAN, Springfield, Mass. Soit by all hooksellers in Washington and elsewhere. March 7—Imd&cp** POCKET MAPS at Taylor & Maury's. —Township and Sectional Maps of all the States and Territories just received TAYLOR & MAURY'S

The Organization of the Executive Departments of the Government of the United States.

Class 11,

837,5001 STATE OF DELAWARE

lesides a fragherman, assistant draughtsman, and some 150 clerks of various grades.

24. Predom.—The present head of this bursau is George C. Whiling, of Virgina. The commissioner is charged with the examination and adjudication of all claims arising under the various and numbrous laws passed by Congress granting bounty land or pensions for the military or naval services in the revolutionary and subsequent wars in which the United Slates have been engaged. He has one everaty other clerks, to which Congress, to enable him to meet the extraordinary requirements of the new bounty-land law, has added a temporary force of about fifty clerkships of different denominations.

34. Indicas.—Commissioner of Indian Affairs of interim, Charles E. Mix, of Georgetown, D. C. He is provided with a chief clerk and about infeen other subordinate clerks.

4th. Patest Office.—To this bureau is committed the execution and performance of all "cats and things touching and respecting the granting and issuing of patents for new and useful discoveries, inventions, and improvements;" the collection of statistics relating to agriculture, the collection of statistics relating to agriculture, the collection of statistics relating to agriculture, the collection patents, some doesn subordinate permanent clerks, besides a considerable number of temporary cuployees.

Desides these four principal branches of this new executive department, the against act of 1849 transferred to it from the Treasury Department the supervision of the accounts of the United States, and the supervision and directing the natagement of the lead and other mines of the United States, and the exits of the patents of the tention of the lead and other mines of the United States, and the extent of the lead and other mines of the United States, and the cuts of the state Pepartment the duty of taking and returning the ceases of the United States, and the supervision and directing the acts of

The Treasury Department consists of the offices of the Secretary of ne Treasury, two comptrollers, commissioner of the customs, six an-itors, treasurer, register, solicitor, light-house board, and coast sur-

DR. KANE REFRIGERATORS.—The subscriber has just received direct from the factory a large lot of the above superior refrigerators. They come very highly recommended by the best judges in the eastern cities, and are offered at the very ditors, treasurer, register, softener, againment beauty and these several offices, and of the force employed therein, respectively:

Secretary's Office.—Hon. Howell Cobb, Secretary of the Treasury; Hon. Philip Clayton, Assistant Secretary; one engineer in charge; one architect, and three draughtsmen tomporarily employed, and they draughtsmen tomporarily employed, and twenty-three clerks. The Secretary of the Treasury is charged with the general supervision of the fiscal transactions of the government, and of the execution of the laws concerning the commerce and navigation of the United States. He superintends the survey of the coast, the light-house establishment, the marine hospitals of the United States, and the construction of certain public buildings for custom-houses and other purposes. west prices.

We have also in store other varieties of refrigerators, which will
e warranted to give satisfaction in every particular, together with—

Almanath de Gotha. 1857;
Clarke's Dictionary of the English Language.

New Universal Dictionary of the English Prech, Italian, and German Languages. 1 vol.

One Hundred Songs of Scotland: Music and Words. 37 cents.

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Armatrong & Bourne's Modern Practice of Boiler Engineering.

Hardwicke's Shilling Peerage. 37 cents.

Darling's Cyclopeedis Bibliographica. 1 vol., 8 vo.

Imported by

Ap 11 Office of Commissioner of the Customs.—Hogh I. Anderson, e.g., Commissioner, and eleven clorks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering the accounts of the customs revenue and disbursements, and for the building and repairing customs houses, &c., and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon.

First Auditor's Office.—Thomas L. Smith, esq., First Auditor, and mineteen clerks. He receives and adjusts the accounts of the customs revenue and disbursements, appropriations and expenditures on seconnt of the civil list and made private acts of Congress, and reports

nineteen clerks. He receives and adjusts the accounts of the customs revenue and disbursements, appropriations and expenditures on account of the civil list and under private acts of Congress, and reports the balances to the commissioner of the Customs and the First Comptroller, respectively, for their decision thereon.

Second Anditor's Office.—Thomas J. D. Fuller, Second Anditor, and twenty-one clerks. He receives and adjusts all seconds relating to the pay, clothing, and recruiting of the army, as well as armories, arrenais, and ordinance, and all accounts relating to the Indian department, and reports the balances to the Second Comptroller for his decision thereon.

cision thereon.

Fourth Auditor's Office.—Aaron O. Dayton, esq., Fourth Auditor, and sixteen clerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for the service of the Nary Department, and reports the balances to the Second Comptroller for his decision thereon.

Fifth Auditor's Office.—Merray McConnel, esq., Fifth Auditor, and six clerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for diplomatic and similar services performed under the direction of the State Department, and reports the balances to the First Comptroller for his decision thereon.

thereon.

Sixth Auditor's Office.—William F. Phillips, esq., Sixth Auditor, and one hundred and one clerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts arising from the service of the Post-Office Department. His decision are final, unless an appeal be taken in twelve mounts to the First Comptroller; and he superintends the collection of all debts due the Post

ision. Lieut. Saxton, United States army, in charge of engraving divi

Bureau of Navy-Yards and Decks.—Commodore Joseph Smain, chief of the bureau, four clerks, one civil engineer, and one draughtsman. All the navy yards, docks and whatyos, buildings and machinery in navy-yards, and everything isomediately connected with them, are under the superintendence of this bureau. It is also charged with the management of the Naval Asylum.

management of the Naval Asylum.

Bureau of Construction, Equipment, and Repair.—John Lenthall, esq., chief of the bureau, eight clerks, and one draughtsman. The office of the engineer in chief of the navy Daniel B. Martin, esq., is attached to his bureau, who is assisted by three assistant engineers. This bureau has charge of the building and repairs of all vessels of war, purchase of materials, and the providing of all vessels with their equipments, as saits, anchors, water-tanks, i.e. The engineer-in-chief superintends the construction of all marine steam engines for the navy, and, with the approval of the Secretary, decides upon plans for their construction.

mishing the same, come under the charge of this bureau. Bureau of Ordinance and Hydrogrephy.—Capt. Duncan Ingraham, chief of bureau, four clerks, and one draughtsman. This bureau has charge of all ordinance and ordinance stores, the manufacture or purchase of camon, guns, powder, abot, shells, &c., and, the equipment of vessels of very with everything connected thereauth. It also provides them with maps, charts, chronometers, barometers, &c., to getter with such books as are furnished ships of war. "The United States Nava (Observatory and Hydrographical Office" at Washington, and the Naval Academy at Annapolis, are also under the general superintendence of the chief of this bureau.

perintendence of the cine of this surveau.

Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.—Dr. William Whelan, surgeon United States navy, chief of bureau; one passed assistant surgeon United States navy, and two clerks. Everything relating to medicines and medical stores, treatment of sick and wounded, and management of hospitals, comes within the superintendence of this burean.

Hon. J. B. Floyd, Secretary of War. In the Secretary's office proper there are one chief clork, seven subordinate clerks, two messengers, and fear watchmen. The following bureaus are attached to this department:

Adjutant General's Office.—Col. Samuel Cooper, Adjutant Generals.

Assistants—Licut. Col. W. G. Freeman, Major George Dean; and Capt.

Seth Williams. Judge Advocate, Major John F. Lon. Nine clerks and
one measures. In this office are kept all the records which refer to
the personnel of the army, the rolls, &c. It is here where all nillitary
commissions are made out.

Quartermanter General's Office.—Gen. Thomas S. Jesup, quartermas ter general; Charles Thomas, assistant quartermaster general; Capt M. M. Clark, district quartermaster; Major H. C. Wayno, in clarge of ciobling branch; devous clerks and one measurger.

office Department.

Teamure's Office—Samuel Casey, esq., Treasurer, and thirteen clerks. He receives and keeps the motorys of the United States in his court office, and that of the depositories created by the act of the 6th of August, 1846, and pays out the same upon warrants drawn by the Positional of the Comptoller, and upon warrants drawn by the Formatic Graval, and countersigned by the First Comptoller, and upon warrants drawn by the Formatic Graval, and countersigned by the Sath Auditor, and recorded by the Begister. He also boiled public moneys advanced by warrants of the Begister. He also boiled public moneys advanced by warrants to distursing officers, and pays out the same upon their checks.

Register's Office—Finley Higger, Register, and twenty-nine clerks. Commissary General's Office.—Gen. George Gibson, commi-eral; assistant, Captain A. E. Shrine; six clerks and one meOverland Mail Route to California.

POST OSPICE DEPARTMENT, April 20, 1857.

oral," Contract Office,

11. A modification of a bid in any of its essential terms is tantamount
to a new bid, and cannot be received, so as to interfere with a regular
competition, after the last hour set for receiving bids.

12. Postmasters are to be careful not to certify the sufficiency of
the contraction of the

Act of April 21, 1998, provines that no number of Compress can be a contractor.

Sec. 42. Act of March 5, 1825, provides that no postmaster, assistant postmaster, or cierk in a past office, shall be a contractor.

Sec. 7. Act of March 5, 1825, provides that no other than a free white male pateous shall be employed in carrying the mail.

The Recinaster General will reserve to himself the right of annu-ling any contract made under the above act whenever he shall dis-cover that the same, or any part of it, is offered for sale in the market, for the purpose of speculation; and he will in no cases sanction a transfer of the same, in whole or in part, to any assignee or sub-con-tractor less qualified, in his equinon, than the original contractor to carry the same into successful operation.

AARON V. BROWN,

United States Mail.

Poer OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
Washington, April 18, 1857.

Proposals for carrying the mails of the United States, from July 1, 1857, to June 36, 1861, inclusive, on the following routes in the State of Vannowr, will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until 9, a. m., of May 39, 1857; to be decided the same day:
(In lieu of routes under same numbers in the advertisement of 1st January, 1857.)

431 From Woodstock to Windsor, 16 inlies and back, six times a week; and from Woodstock, by Barnard, to Bethel, 18 miles and back, six times a week.

Leave Woodstock daily, except Stinday, at 5 a m;
Arrive at Windsor by 71s a m;
Leave Windsor daily, except Stinday, at 5 p m, or on arrival of Oats;

THE CHILD'S BOOK OF NATURE—PLANTS,
Illustrated,
Label, The Young Wife and the Old Love; by J. C. Jeaffreson.
Strickland's Onesse of Realized.

Arrive at Windsor of your superior of the party of the pa

UNITED STATES LAWS, 1856-57.—The Statutes at Large and Treaties of the United States of America enacted at the Third Season of the Thirty-fourth Congress, 1856-57; educed by Geo. Minot. Fublished by authority of Congress. Royal Svo. 51.
Just published by LITTLE, PROWN, & CO., Ap 16—2050

112 Washington utreet, Roston.